



# Community Health Centers: Putting the "Value" in VBC

Chair: Joe Pierle, Missouri Primary Care Association

# PCA VBC Collaborative

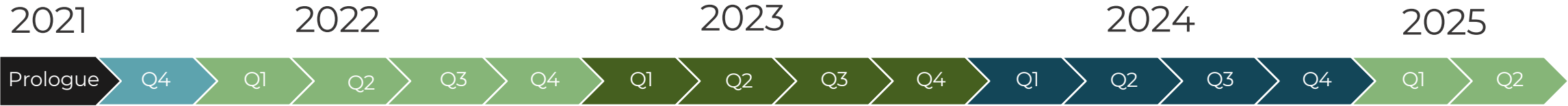
Advancing Value-Based Care Through Networking and Peer Learning

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**Community Health Centers: Putting the “Value” in VBC**

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# Overview and Goals



*The PCA VBC Collaborative is a national initiative designed to help PCAs advance Value-Based Care. The collaborative fosters peer learning, supports policy alignment, and drives meaningful healthcare transformation.*

<p>Establish a platform for PCA interaction on topics related to VBC preparation and advancement</p>	<p>Enabling a learning collaborative that will support didactic learning, facilitated discussions, and the promotion of best practices</p>	<p>Identification of national and regional focus issues well-suited for a coordinated response.</p>	<p>Providing technical and operational support to PCA VBC Collaborative members through industry experts and PCA peer leaders</p>
<p><b>Collaboration</b></p> 	<p><b>Learning</b></p> 	<p><b>Opportunity Identification</b></p> 	<p><b>Technical and Operational Support</b></p> 

# PCA VBC Collaborative Members



Alabama

Indiana

Nebraska

Puerto Rico

Alaska

Iowa

Nevada

Rhode Island

Arizona

Kansas

New Hampshire

South Carolina

Arkansas

Kentucky

New Jersey

Tennessee

California

Louisiana

New Mexico

Texas

Colorado

Maine

New York

Utah

District of Columbia

Massachusetts

North Carolina

Virginia

Florida

Michigan

NWRPCA

West Virginia

Georgia

Minnesota

Ohio

Wyoming

Hawaii

Mississippi

Oklahoma

Vermont

Idaho

Missouri

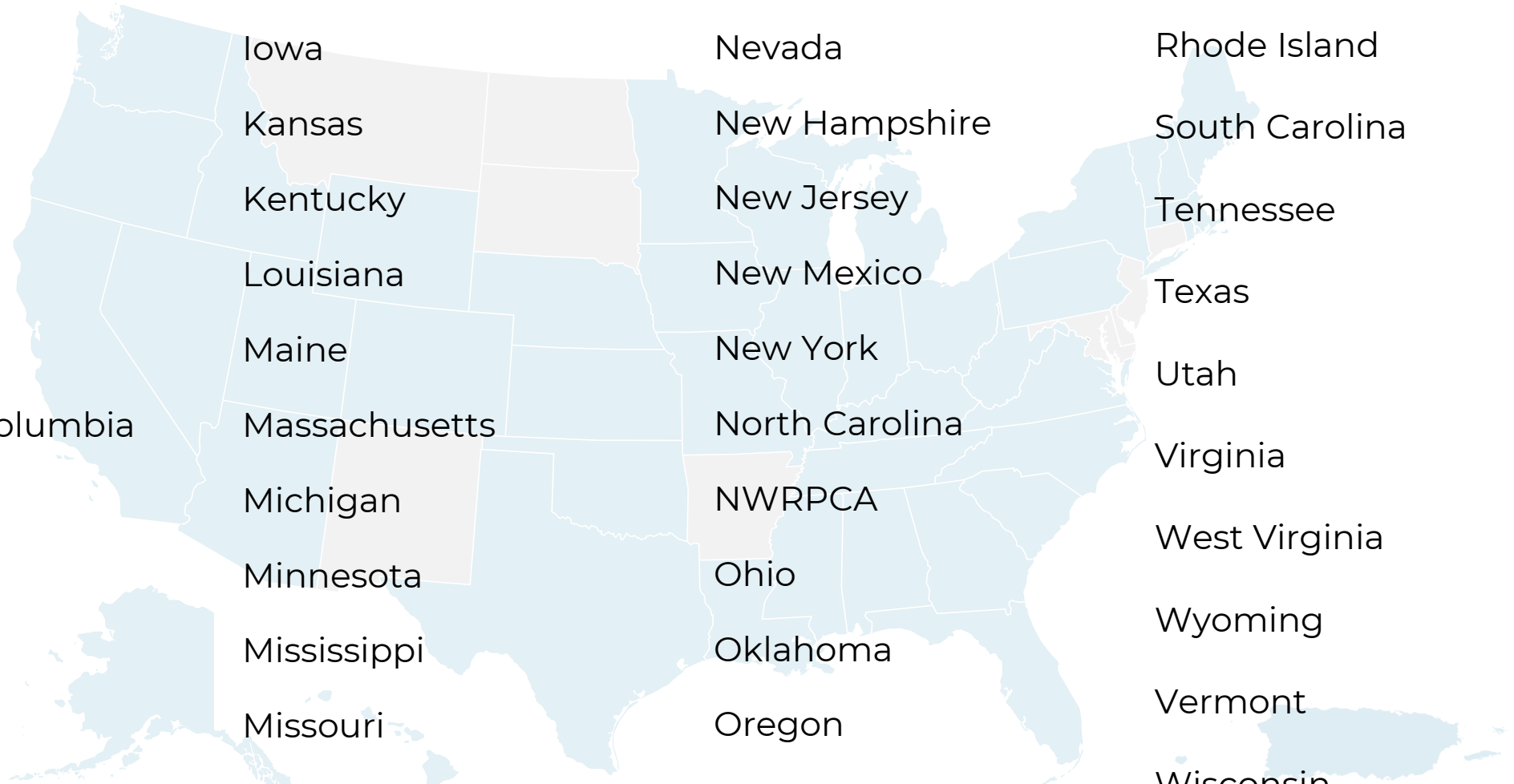
Oregon

Wisconsin

Illinois

Montana

Pennsylvania



## **Growing National Movement**

- Representation across 45+ states and territories
- Expanding network of PCAs and CINs working in alignment

## **Advancing Value-Based Readiness**

- 30% of PCAs advanced in CIN maturity since 2023
- 10% increase in ACO maturity in the past year

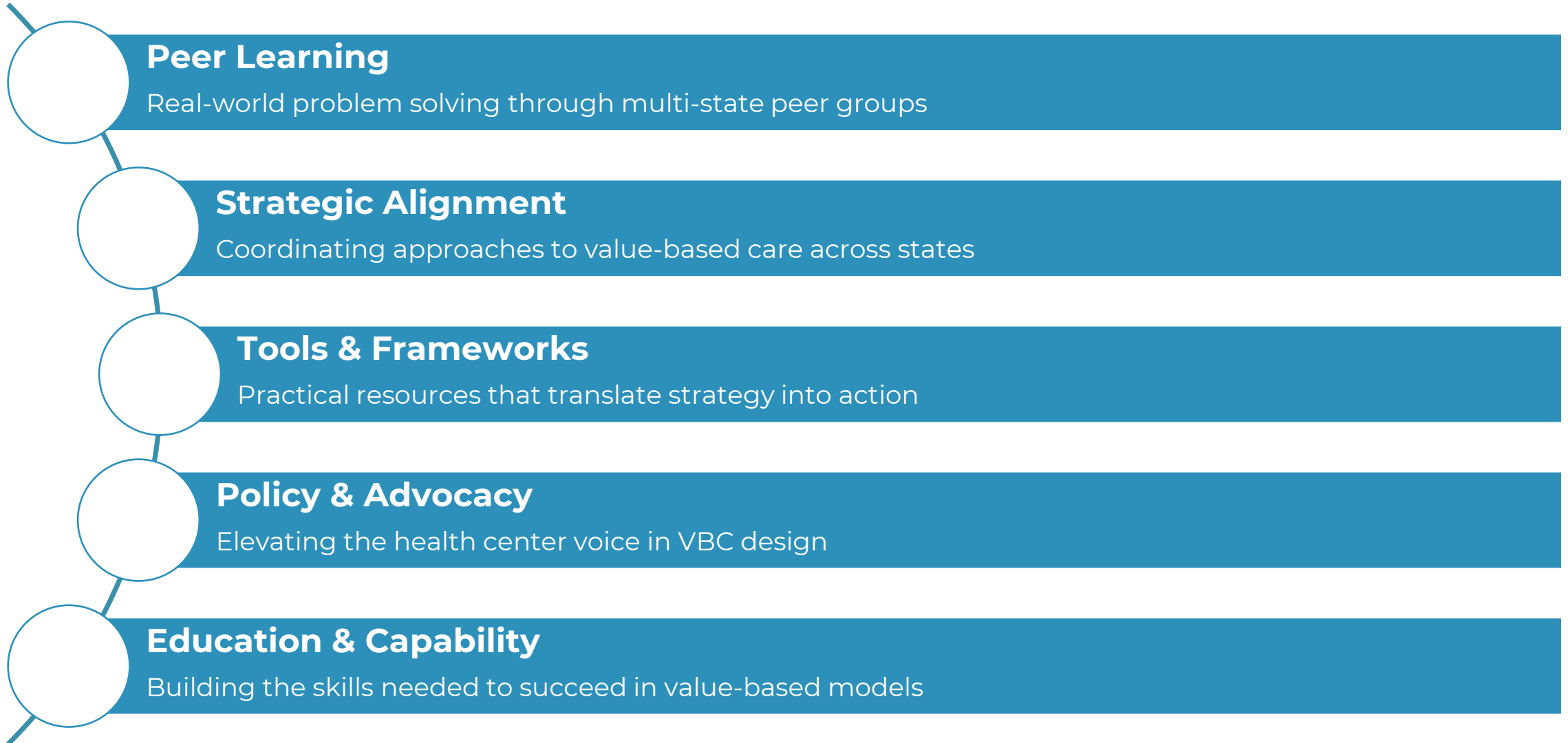
## **Building Shared Capability**

- Established multi-state peer groups focused on implementation and strategy
- Created a structured learning framework spanning population health, MSSP, and payer alignment

## **Driving Alignment & Efficiency**

- Reducing duplication across states in analytics, contracting, and operations
- Creating a stronger, unified voice in state and federal VBC policy

# How We Do It



# CMHN NAACOS Presentation

April 23, 2026



# About NC Primary Care Association



## **NCCHCA (PCA)** - North Carolina Community Health Center Association

- **42** FQHCs, including 5 LALs,
- Advocacy, Training/TA, Group Purchasing, Member Services
- Managing and sponsoring partner of CMHN CIN/ACO



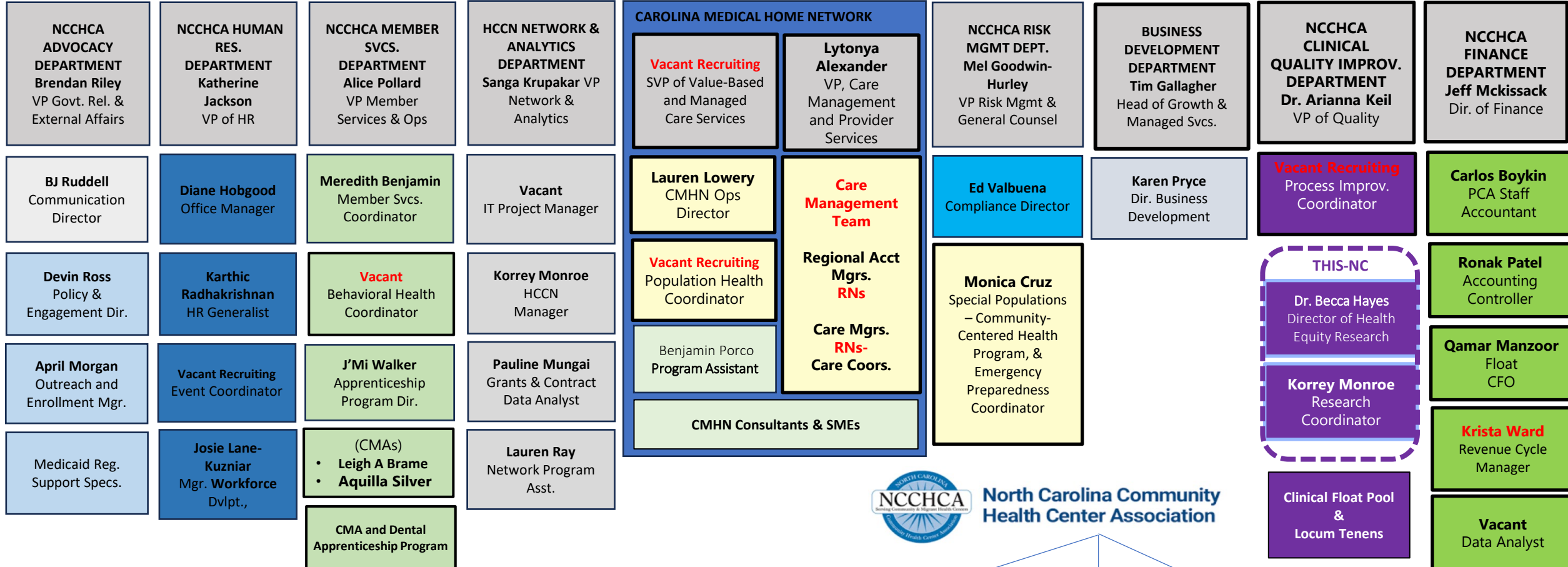
## **HCCN** – Health Center Controlled Network grantee

- **35** FQHC participants
- HIT & Data Analytics
- EHR User groups



## **CMHN (CIN/ACO)** - Carolina Medical Home Network

- **25** FQHC Participants in Medicaid CIN – 132K+ assigned lives
- **12** FQHC Participants in MSSP ACO – 6,100 assigned lives
- Value based contracting & managed care services

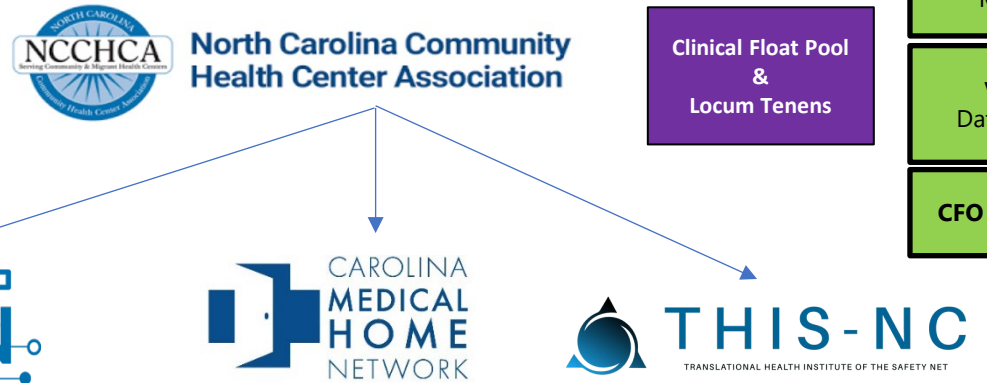


**Key:**

NCCCHA Staff: w/ PCA FTE Allocation

Workforce: J. Kuznair

SP-CCH and EP Coordinator: M. Cruz



# Who Leads When?

- HRSA grants (PCA, Rural Health)
- State & Federal Grants
- Technical Assistance
  - Board Trainings, HR Assessments, OSV Prep



- HRSA grants (HCCN)
- State & Federal Grants
- Analytics Platform
- Technical Assistance
  - EHR Selection, Care Gap Closures



- Foster Care (BCBS)
- Medicare ACO
- UNC Physicians Network
- Preferred Provider Arrangement (PPA)
- Technical Assistance
  - Care Management Payments
  - Assignment & Attribution



- Community Research
- HRSA grants (research)
- Academic Partnerships
  - NCCU, WFSOM, NACHC
- Free Clinic & LHD Partnership
- State & Federal Grants (prime)



# Advantages of Including CHCs in VBC Networks

- Expand equitable reach to socioeconomically disadvantaged beneficiaries
- Improve preventive care quality without raising costs
- Strengthen primary care capacity, care coordination, and behavioral health integration
- Leverage longstanding care management and UDS data collection as the foundation for VBC

# Network Results

- Over \$10M in Medicaid managed care shared savings in first 3 performance years (2022-2024)
- Delegated care management services, including capitation payments, with 5 managed care plans (2021-2026)
- Leveraged FQHC CIN footprint and success in care management and quality performance to establish CMHN Preferred Payer Arrangements

# Care Management Model – Performance Comparison

- Option 1: Health Center-employed Care Management model
  - Penetration Rate: 24.30%
  - Chronic Care Management (CCM) and Diabetes (DM) patients Opt-In for Care Management: 2.1%
- Option 2: CIN-employed Care Management model
  - Penetration Rate: 35.14%
  - CCM and DM patients Opt-In for Care Management: 4.6%

# Care Management Model – Performance Comparison

- For State Fiscal Year 2026, NC Medicaid anticipates that approximately 23% of beneficiaries will receive care management services. This is an average across all populations, with a higher need expected for Expansion adults.
- CMHN consistently performs at or above the State's expected penetration rate.

# VBC Impact - Preferred Payer Arrangement

- **Why** did CMHN pursue Medicaid Preferred Payer Arrangements (PPA)?
- **Significant variation in PHP contracting requirements** and processes had required CMHN & FQHCs to expend limited resources on administrative activities that do not add value to actual patient care
- **The burden of these inconsistencies was so high** that CMHN prepared to contract only with PHPs responsive to the terms we sought, which will allow CMHN and its members to better allocate resources to benefit patients and increase providers' capacity

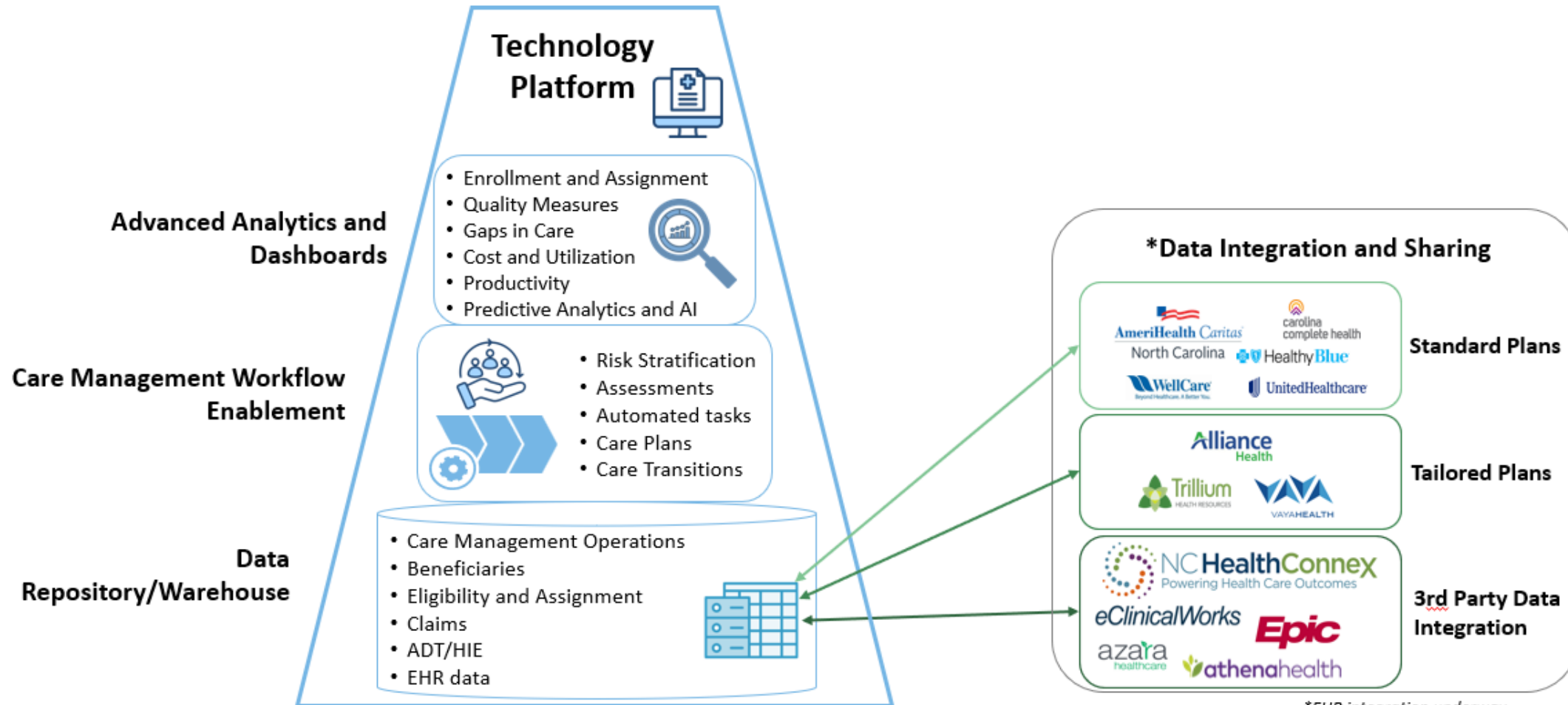
# Impact of Medicaid Preferred Payer Arrangement RFP

- Secured infrastructure and operational funding support
- Fewer quality measures that are more closely aligned
- Consistency across the three VBC contracts
- Minimized contract disparity in shared savings arrangements while sending an aligned signal of what will be rewarded
- Improved data and reporting requirements
- Learning sessions focus on billing & coding accuracy
- Real-time tracking/monitoring of data through PPA contracts
- Stronger partnerships with preferred payers

# Community Partnerships

- Community Health Workers (CHWs) - certification, training, and integration into care management teams.
- School-based health centers (SBHCs) - FQHCs partner with School-Based Health Alliance for primary care and behavioral health service co-location at elementary, middle, and high school, & some college
- Human Services Organizations (HSO) - many FQHCs have served as HSO within their community and/or partner closely with HSOs to address non-medical health needs
- Mental Health & Substance Use Disorder
- Rural Health Transformation Program (RHTP) - new NC ROOTS Hub support

# Technology and Data Supporting Performance



# Key Lessons

- Clear, regular communication with partners and vendors
- Align expectations, roles, and resourcing up front
- Do not overburden FQHCs; build on the existing data and care management workflows
- Get buy-in from providers and clinical leadership before providing coding and documentation support
- Ensure boots-on-the-ground support through practice management staffing, standardizing workflows where possible via process improvement initiatives

# Questions?

## CMHN NAACOS Presentation

April 23, 2026





# CARINA HEALTH NETWORK

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Community Health Centers Putting the “Value” in VBC Panel  
BJ Dempsey, Director of Practice Transformation  
April 23, 2026, from 11:00 am-12:30 pm

# OUR JOURNEY



Colorado Community Health Network (CCHN) Established – Colorado’s Primary Care Association

1982



Community Health Provider Alliance (CHPA) Established – Accountable Care Organization participating in MSSP Basic Track

2014



CCMCN and CHPA Merge! And move to MSSP Enhanced Track

2025



Established as a Clinically Integrated Network (CIN)

2026



1994

Colorado Community Managed Care Network (CCMCN) Established - Health Center Control Network



Performance Year 2019

Achieved first MSSP Shared Savings (and every year following)



July 14, 2025

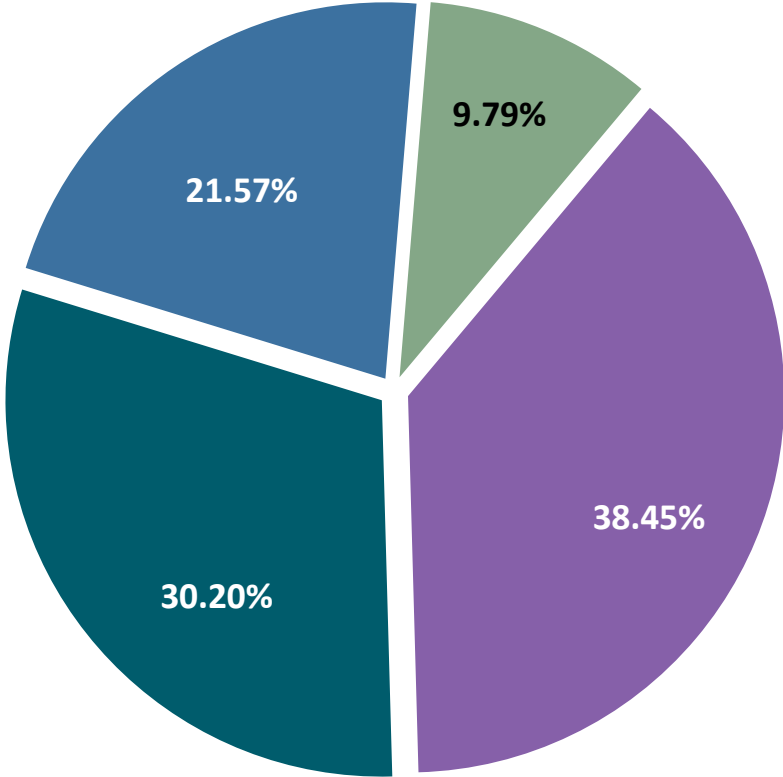
Officially operating as Carina Health Network!



# VALUE-BASED CONTRACTS

- Six Medicare Advantage Plans
- Medicare Shared Savings Program (MSSP)
- One Commercial Plan
- One Regional Accountable Entity for CO Medicaid

54K Attributed Lives

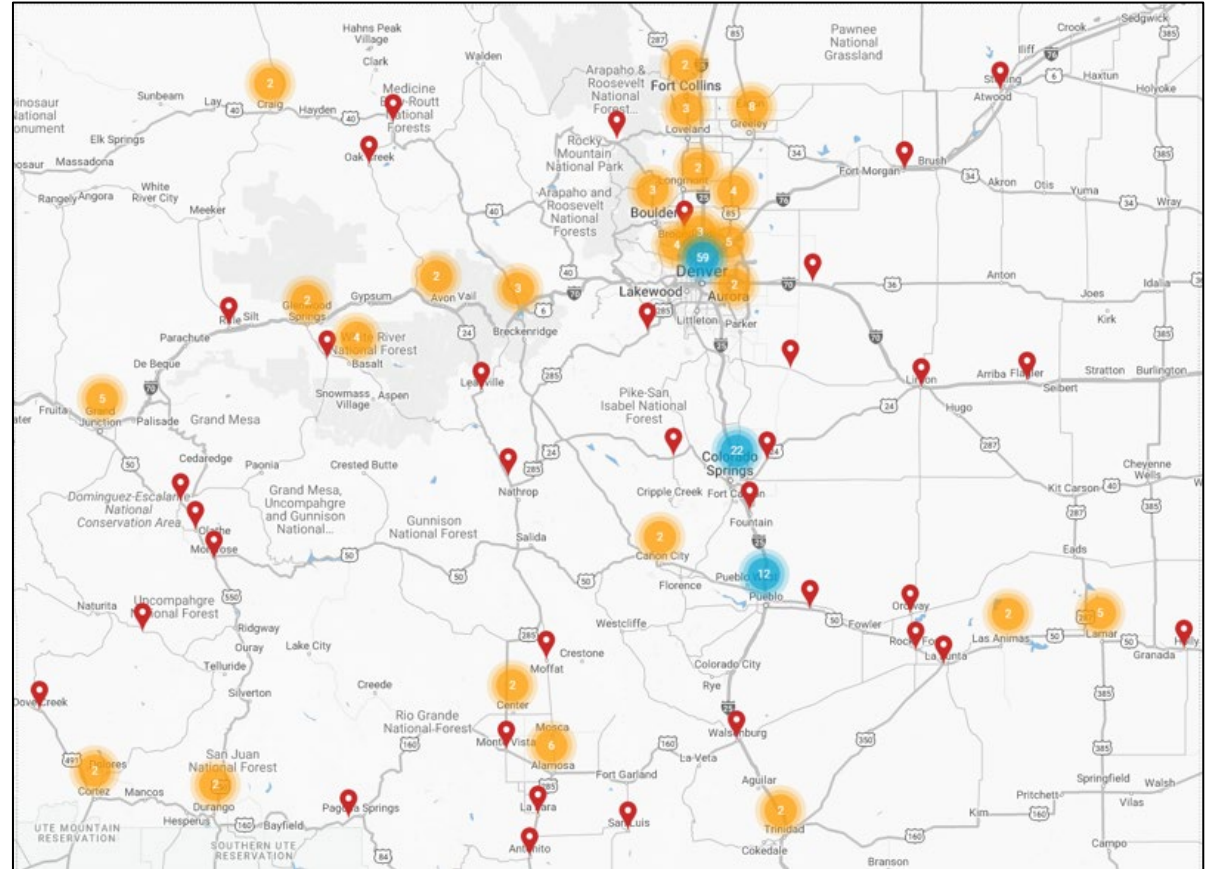


■ Medicare Advantage ■ Commercial ■ MSSP ■ RAE 1



# WHO WE ARE TODAY

- ◆ 250+ clinic sites in 47 counties throughout Colorado, most of which are medically underserved
- ◆ Serving 857,000+ patients with a large portion who are uninsured, underinsured, and under-resourced
- ◆ Fully integrated with medical, dental, and behavioral health services
- ◆ Formal recognition as a medical home (NCQA/AAAHHC/JCAHO)



# “NECESSITY IS THE MOTHER OF INVENTION”

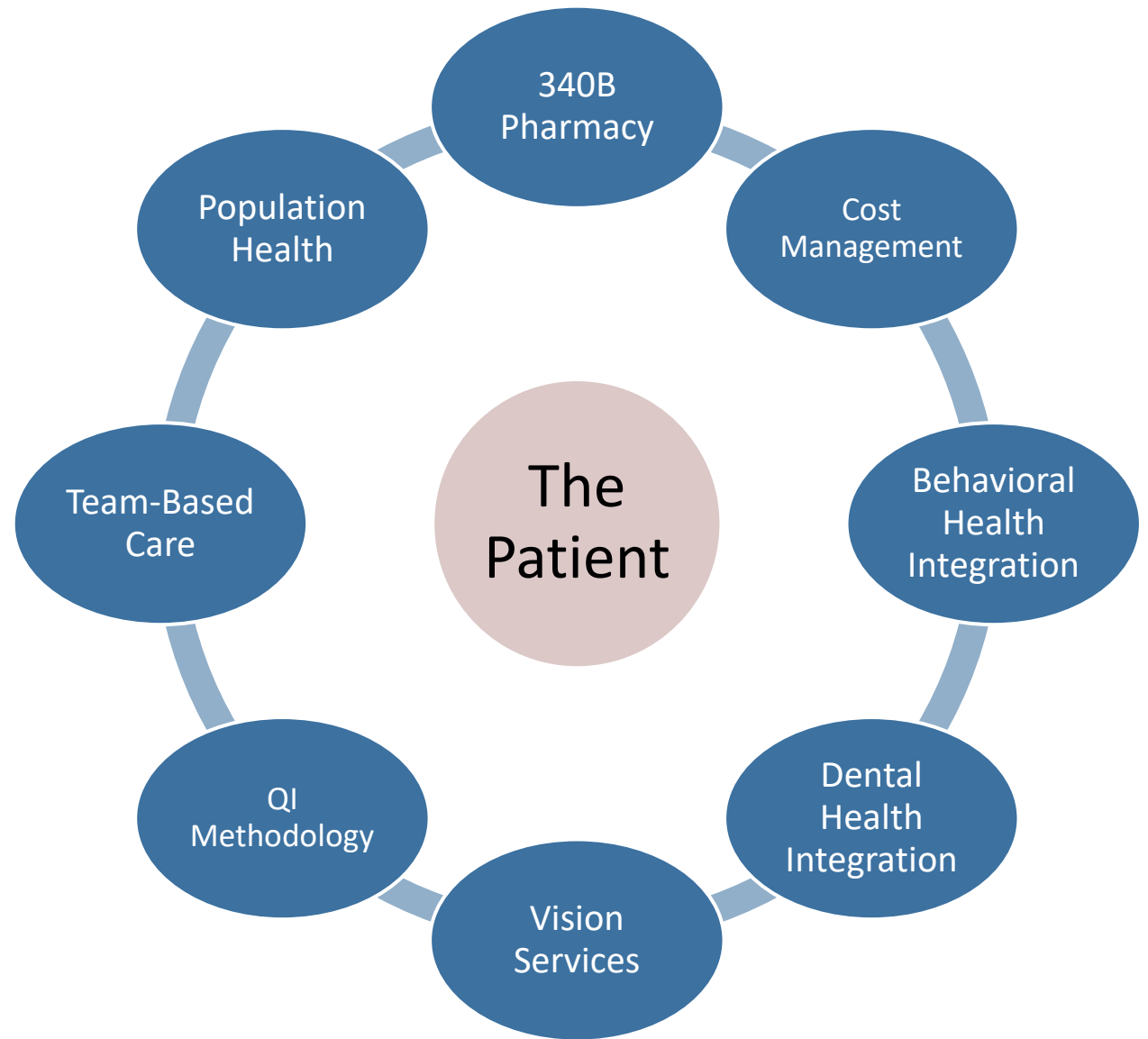
*Plato*

RESPECT  
CREATIVE SOLUTIONS  
INNOVATION  
COMMITMENT  
COMPASSION  
AGILITY  
PERSEVERANCE  
EXCELLENCE  
PARTNERSHIP



# LAYERS OF INTEGRATED CARE

How internal systems work together to support patients



# EXTERNAL PARTNERS

Collaborations that create, sustain, expand, and amplify impact



# TECHNOLOGY INFRASTRUCTURE

2008

- ◆ Recognized need to connect all CHCs EHRs to a single solution
- ◆ Solved reporting support for
  - ◆ UDS
  - ◆ Medicaid
  - ◆ Eventually MSSP
- ◆ Started Azara implementation for CHCs

2015

- ◆ Completed Azara implementation for all CHCs

2025-2026

- ◆ Implementation and use of Innovaccer
- ◆ Development and Utilization of Tableau Community Analytics Platform
- ◆ Utilization of Azara
- ◆ Optimization of technology suite



# NETWORK IMPACT

15,700+ People

Now managing diabetes more effectively.  
**9.5% improvement** in diabetes control statewide.

56,100+ People

Now have their high blood pressure under control.  
**6.9% improvement** in hypertension control statewide.

327,000+ People

Screened for depression and connected to support.  
**8.5% improvement** in depression screening and follow-up.

Emergency visits reduced

From 840 to **620** (per 1,000 patients)  
**26.2% decrease** in emergency department visits.

\$87 Million

In total cost savings for CMS and the network through the Medicare Shared Savings Program (MSSP) in 2019-2024.



# ACCELERATORS TO SUCCESS



# SHARED LEADERSHIP

## Board of Directors

### Finance Committee

Oversees finances and budget, evaluates financial risks/opportunities of Value-Based Care (VBC) contracts, and sets strategies to manage downside risk.

### Value-Based Care (VBC) Committee

Leads population health, quality, and VBC contract strategy and performance. Recommends contracting, targets, reserves, and policies to the Board.

### VBC Clinical Workgroup

Provides clinical direction and accountability, monitors performance, and recommends interventions. Designs the performance grading system.

### VBC Performance Workgroup

Drives network performance in VBC contracts, recommends contract terms, and develops strategies and interventions for success.



# OUR UNIFIED FOCUS

## Big Dot Goals

- ◆ A1c 18.4%
- ◆ CBP 85%
- ◆ DSF 95%
- ◆ BCS 69%
- ◆ CCS 58%

## Lead Measure

- ◆ Lead measures for each goal

## Scorecards

- ◆ Monthly Practice Transformation Meetings
- ◆ VBC Clinical Workgroup
- ◆ VBC Performance Management Workgroup
- ◆ Value Based Care Committee
- ◆ Board of Directors

## Accountability

- ◆ Quarterly Performance Review Meetings
- ◆ Work Groups & Committees
- ◆ Quality Action Labs
- ◆ Practice Transformation Meetings
- ◆ Distribution Dashboard

*\*The 4 Disciplines of Execution* authors Chris McChesney, Jim Huling, and Sean Covey



# 2026 DIRECT COACHING SUPPORT MODALITIES

## AT-A-GLANCE

1:1 PRACTICE TRANSFORMATION (PT) MEETINGS	QUALITY ACTION LABS (QALS)	SMALL GROUP COACHING: SPECIAL TOPIC	CENTRALIZED SUPPORT	SPECIAL PROJECTS & PILOTS	USER GROUPS
<p>Primary PT coach and member team review performance, dashboards, and quarterly coaching themes.</p> <p>Minimum four in-person meetings; most do nine.</p>	<p>Group Coaching Series (eight sessions): Prevention, Chronic Condition Management, Transition of Care</p> <p>Participate in one lab</p>	<p>Topic identified as a need for targeted work for two or more members. PT Team plans and facilitates. The number of sessions and length are individualized.</p> <p>PRN</p>	<p>PT Team works closely with Carina Value-Based Care Division to support the delivery of MSSP Support Plan activities.</p> <p>PRN</p>	<p>PT coaches work with members implementing pilot work not captured in the MSSP Support Plan.</p> <p>PRN</p>	<p>PT coaches facilitate peer user groups for: eCW, NextGen, Athena, and EPIC.</p> <p>Each user group meets bi-monthly</p>

**SUPPORTING MEMBERS TO:**

- ◆ See the problem
- ◆ Solve to the root
- ◆ Support solution identification, planning, and implementation
- ◆ Share learnings

**ALL COACHING SUPPORT MODALITIES:**

- ◆ Roll up to big dot goals
- ◆ Are individualized
- ◆ Align efforts





**THANK YOU.**

For questions, reach out to [bj.dempsey@carinahealth.org](mailto:bj.dempsey@carinahealth.org).

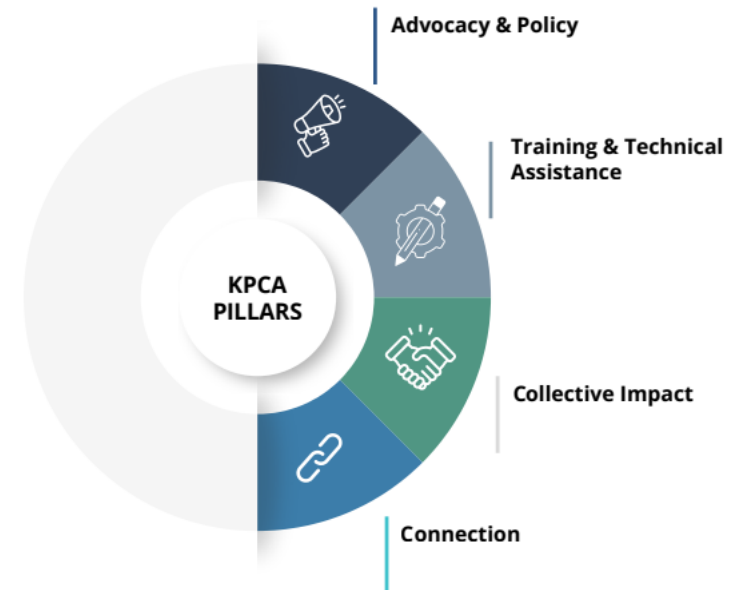
# Who we are, what we do, and how we do it

Kentucky Integrated Care

# Overview of the Kentucky Primary Care Association (KPCA)

- Founded in 1976, the KPCA serves community based primary care providers across Kentucky, including Federally qualified health centers, Rural health clinics, Look Alike clinics, Partner organizations and healthcare professionals
- KPCA connects a statewide network of providers and partners working together to improve access to care in both rural and urban communities.

## Organizational Alignment



Source: 2025 KPCA Impact Report

# The collective impact and reach

- Kentucky's Community Health Centers provide a full spectrum of care that extends well beyond traditional medical visits.
- In the most recent reporting year, centers served more than 720,000 patients statewide through integrated and community-based services.
- Services by type include medical, dental, mental health, substance use disorder (SUD), vision, and enabling services.
- Snapshot on cancer screening and prevention per the 2025 KPCA impact report:
  - 217,000 patients screened across Kentucky's community health centers
    - 88,929 patients screened for cervical cancer
    - 45,465 patients screened for breast cancer
    - 82,938 patients screened for colorectal cancer

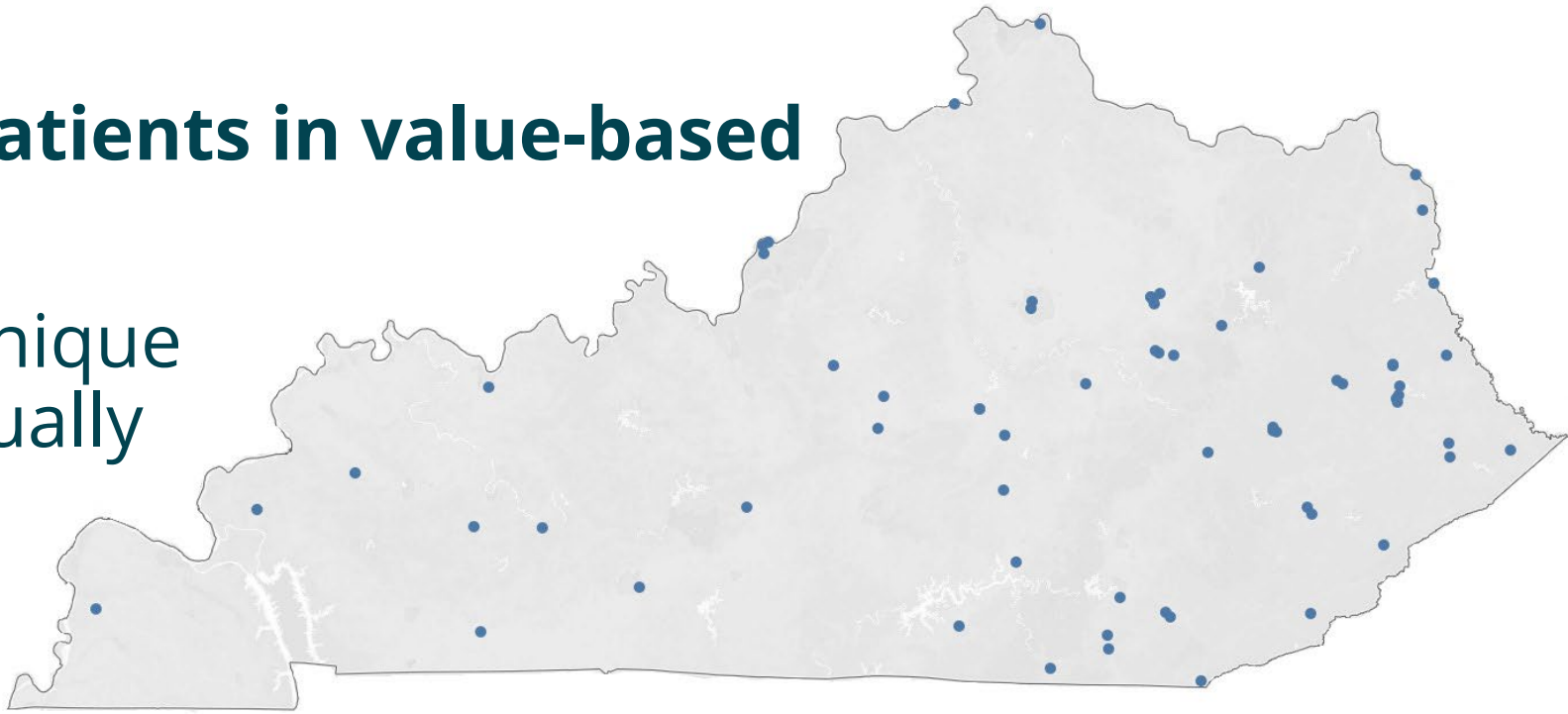
Source: 2025 KPCA Impact Report

# Development of the Kentucky Integrated Care (KIC) Network

- Kentucky Integrated Care (KIC) is a physician-led clinically integrated network of Federally Qualified Health Centers (FQHCs), Rural Health Clinics (RHCs), and FQHC Look-Alike centers across Kentucky.
- KPCA is the organizing member and the majority of the groups are participant members.
- The network strives to deliver high-value care for its communities through participating centers and clinics in an aligned model of care.
- This model includes shared evidence-based population health and chronic disease management, care coordination, and utilization of care.

# Kentucky Integrated Care (KIC)

- **50 participants** including FQHCs and RHCs representing 67 unique TINs, with more than **1,800 credentialed practitioners**
- Approximately **300K patients in value-based agreements**
- Approximately 700K unique Kentuckians seen annually by participants



# KIC's Evolution in Value-based Contracting

**2010/2011:** Legacy IPA formed as messenger model in 2010/2011 under the KPCA as Medicaid managed care entered KY

**2023:** Registered as a separate entity owned by members and the KPCA

**2026:** ACO launched

**2019:** Transitioned to a CIN, still under the KPCA

**2024:** First year of contracts as separate entity (Kentucky Integrated Care)

# KIC Environmental Scan

- 5 statewide Medicaid MCOs
  - One dominant plan
  - Second plan with dominant regional market share
  - Medicaid implemented common value-based program for all MCOs with 2% of premium withheld
- One dominant traditional commercial health plan and self-insured TPA
- Approximately 1M patients covered by Medicare or a Medicare “product”
  - Roughly 50/50 FFS vs MA/ACO
  - Small ACO penetrance to date

# KIC Activities

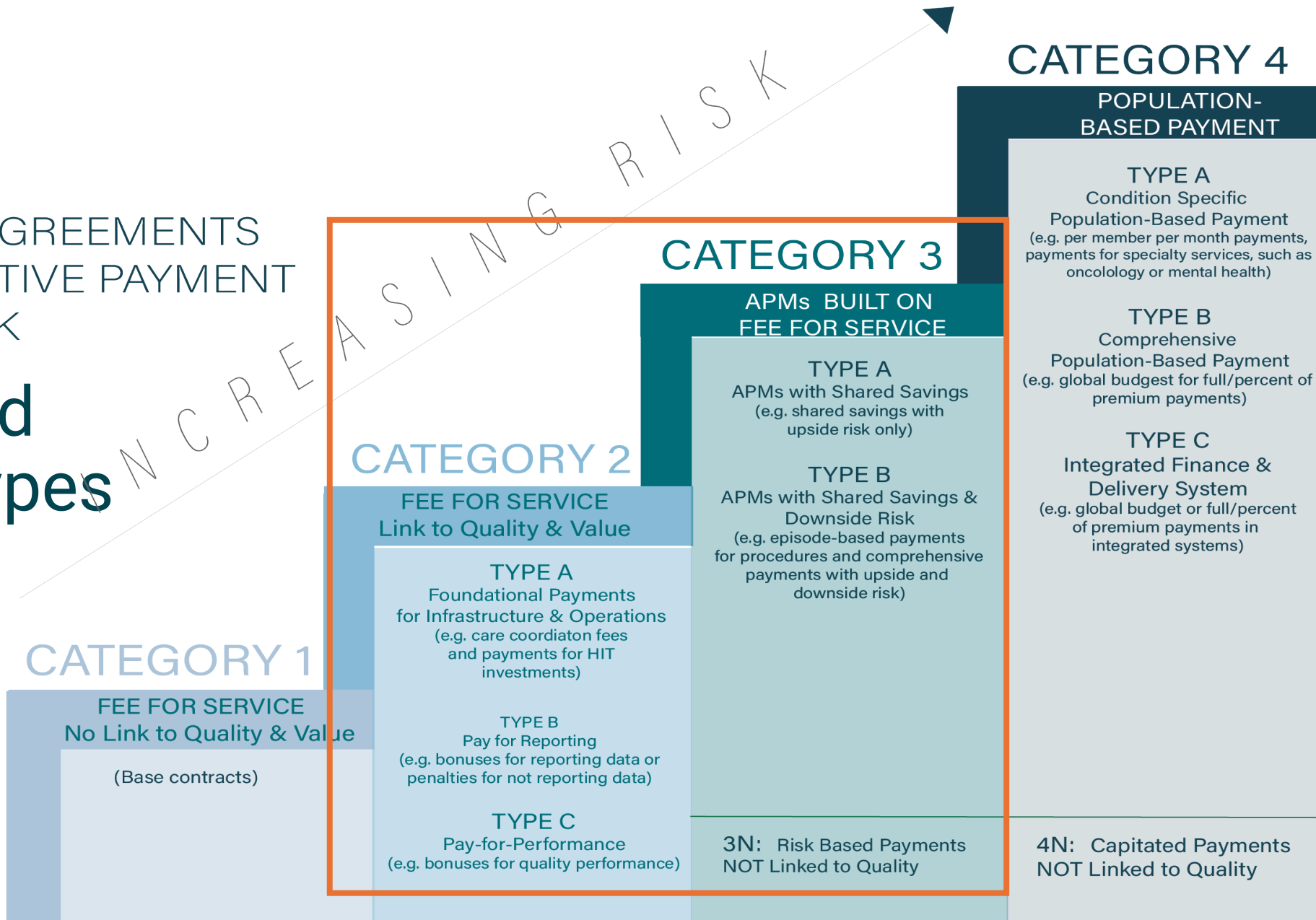
- Contracting
- Data aggregation
- Payer relations
- Provider relations
- Credentialing
- Compliance training and oversight
- Other training and technical assistance



2026 CONTRACTS & AGREEMENTS  
WITHIN THE ALTERNATIVE PAYMENT  
MODELS FRAMEWORK

# Value-Based Agreement Types

Contract LAN Levels

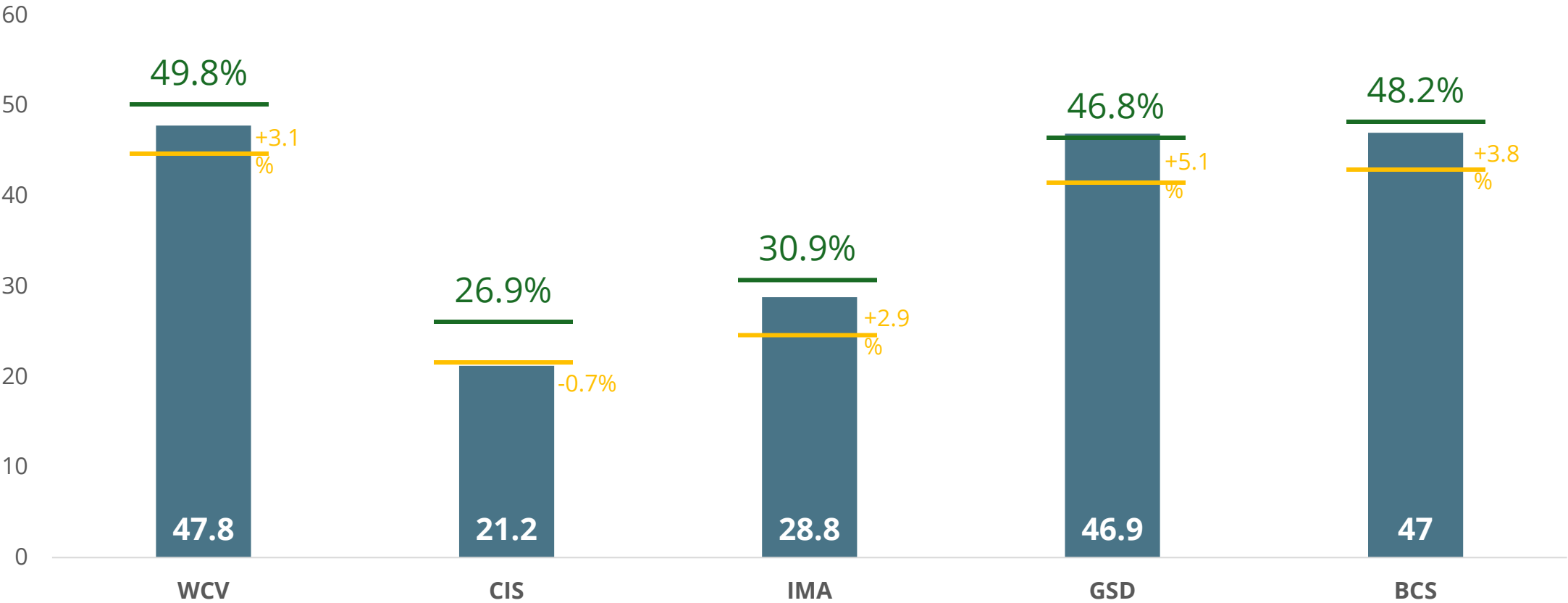


# Value-based Contracting

	Type of Contract	#Measures	Cost Component?
Plan A	Shared Savings	17	Yes
Plan B	Shared Savings	11	Yes
Plan C	Pay for Performance and Shared Savings	12	Yes
Plan D	Pay for Performance	6	No
Plan E	Pay for Performance and Shared Savings	12	Yes

# Preliminary Results (Network)

2024 Goal  
2023 Rate



# Data infrastructure journey

- Dismantling of previous population health tool
- Implementation of Azara
- 46 organizations (representing 57 clinic TINs) are live on the platform



## EHR DATA

- Clinical data
- Patient pre-visit planning
- UDS/UDS+ submission
- SDOH/PRAPARE



## PAYOR INTEGRATION

- Attribution
- Care gap reconciliation
- Supplemental data certified by NCQA sent from the platform to health plans



## TRANSITIONS OF CARE (HIE)

- ED/IP transition tools
- ADT alerts
- Track readmission rates

# Key Community Partnerships

- University of Kentucky
- Foundation for a Health Kentucky
- Kentuckiana Health Collaborative
- Cabinet for Health and Family Services
- Kentucky Association of Health Plans
- ARH

# Lessons learned and learning

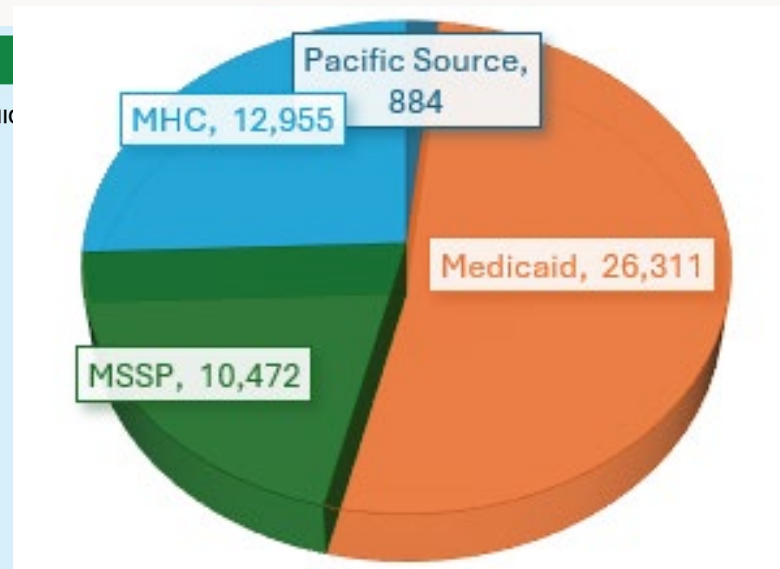
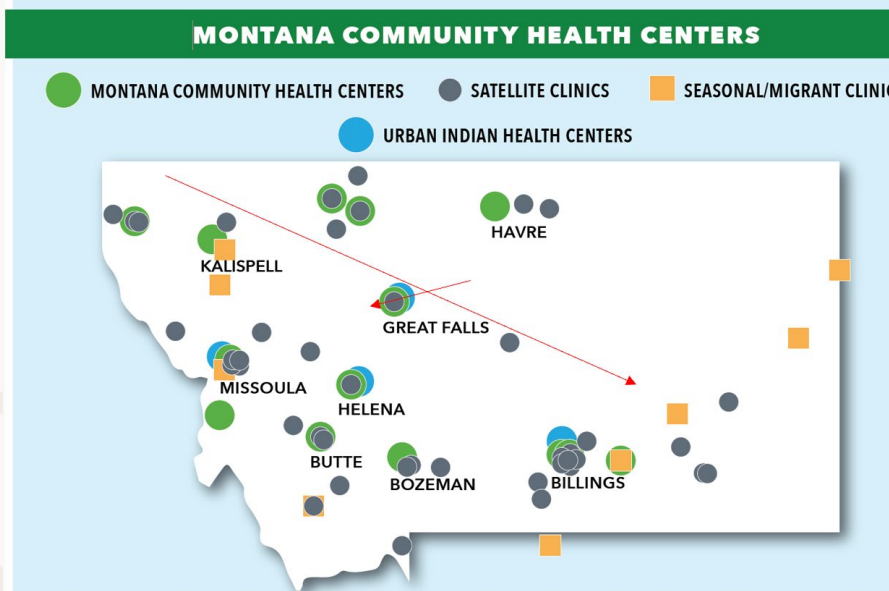
- Know your network
  - Transparency was key to building trust with members
  - Managing expectations
- Network staff and providers are on this journey together
- Don't reinvent the wheel
- Be your strongest advocate
- Don't let perfection be the enemy of progress
- VBA success is the responsibility of the both the network and its members
- Seeing early impact on performance and contract success



# NAACOS Spring Conference

PCA Value-Based Care Collaborative

April 24<sup>th</sup>, 2026



Established in 2018 as IPA and evolved into a CIN/ACO



\*Experience\*Engagement\*Integration\*Aligned\*



Unique Strengths

*Ensuring Access. Lowering Costs. Improving Outcomes.*

Improved Coding

TTA

1:1s

Software  
Integration

Impact and Data



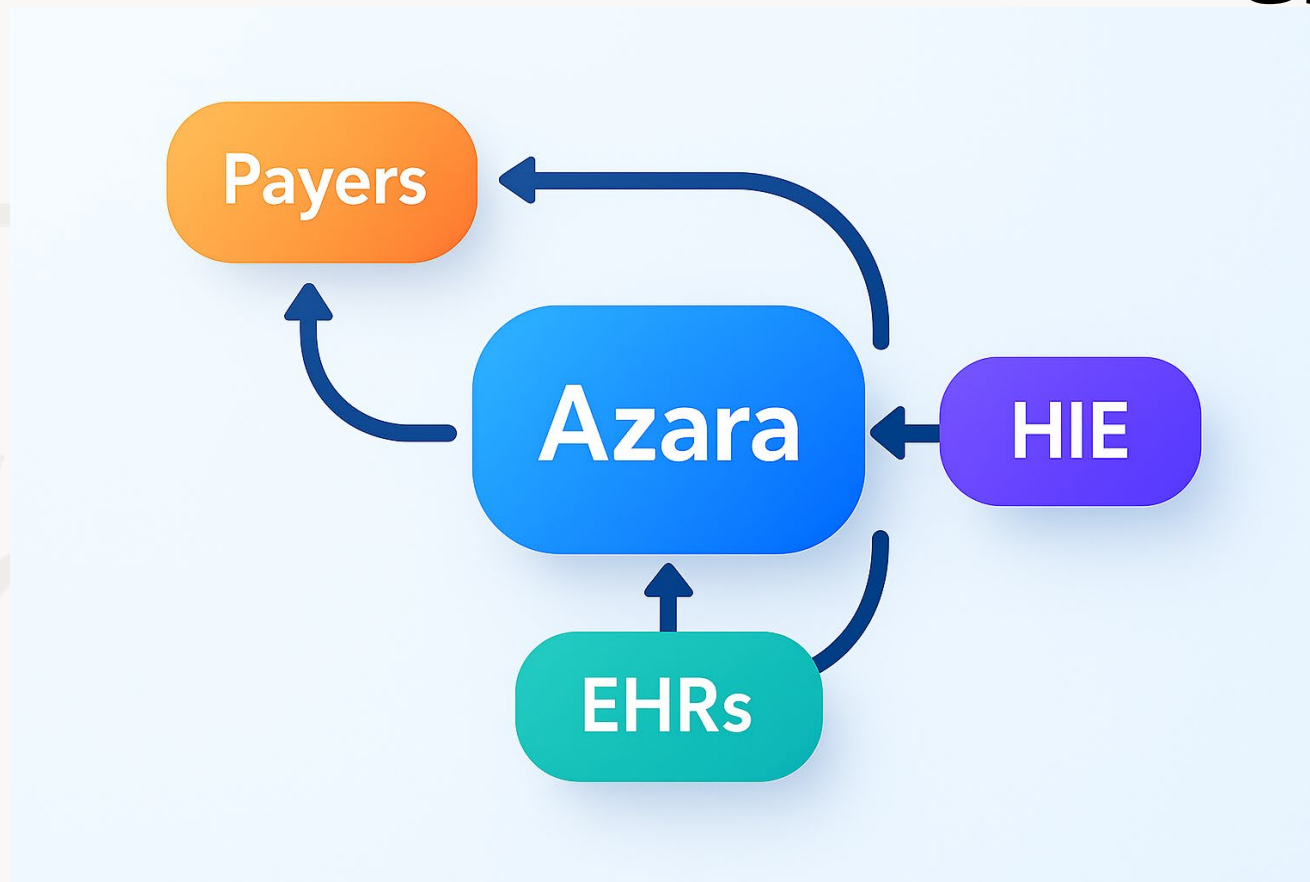


**BIG SKY  
CARE CONNECT**

Partnerships

*Ensuring Access. Lowering Costs. Improving Outcomes.*

# Success in Technology



## Intentional Thoughtful Integration Teamwork



Key Lessons

*Ensuring Access. Lowering Costs. Improving Outcomes.*

# VBC at FQHCs

*Success in 2026 and Beyond*

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Henish Bhansali, MD, FACP

NAACOS Spring 2026

# Agenda



Key levers in Medicare VBC



Fundamentals of success per lever



Clinician engagement

# 5 Levers of VBC

1

## Product selection

MSSP [and respective track], LEAD, etc.

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2

## Accurate benchmark

Risk-adjustment

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3

## Quality

Dependent per product (MSSP, LEAD, MA, etc.)

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4

## Outcomes

Total costs of care

---

5

## Patient retention

Attribution

# Product Selection



## Which product?

MSSP, LEAD, both? Which track for MSSP?

→ get an actuarial firm to figure it out



## Prospective vs. Retrospective Attribution

Retrospective usually has higher margins since EOL costs are lower, but it is operationally much more challenging given QoQ patient churn

# Cost Management



## Risk stratification

Use for visit cadence + CM + CC



## Transitions of care

Need ADTs → HIE, vendor, BDCA, QHIN, etc.

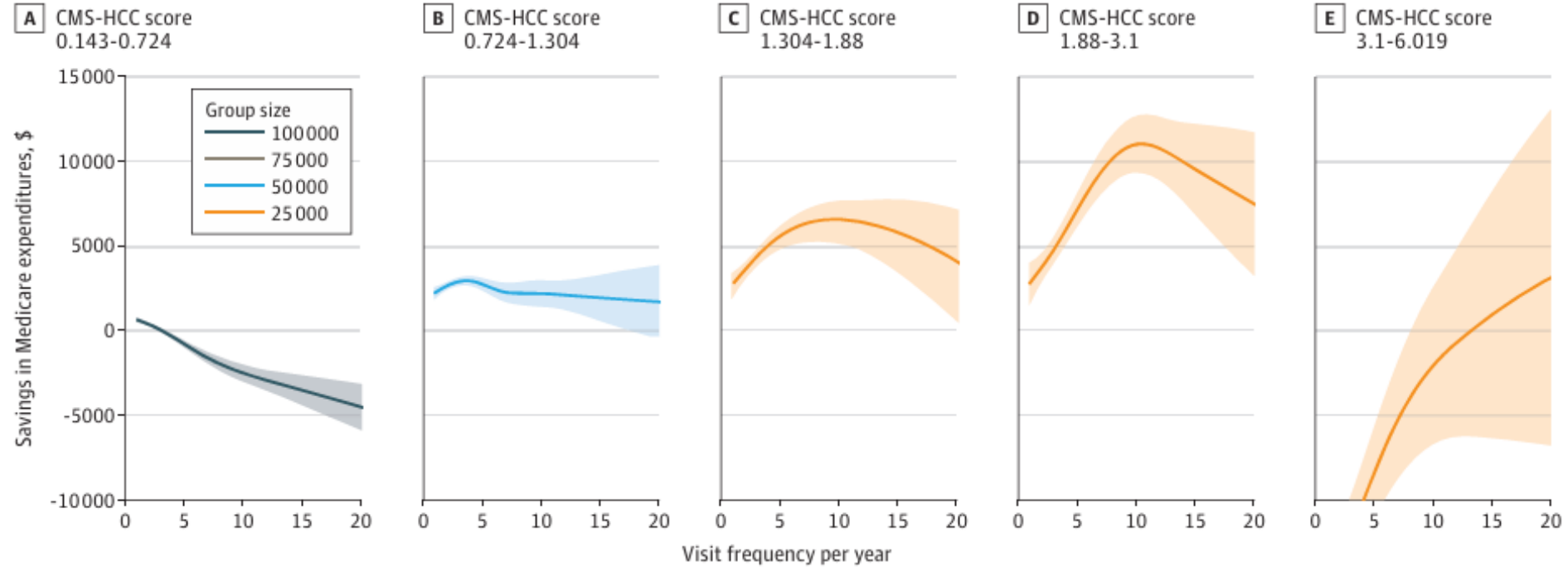


## Disease management

CHF, COPD, CKD → GDMT +/- RPM

# Visit Cadence – the Evidence

Figure 2. Proactive Group Savings in Medicare Expenditures vs Frequency Stratified by Risk Adjustment Factor



An increasing number of optimal visit frequencies is found for beneficiaries with increasing risk scores when the proactive group is further divided into risk-adjusted groupings. *Proactive* refers to the group whose visits have regular frequency and high continuity. The optimal visit frequency of each risk-adjusted group by Centers for

Medicare & Medicaid Services hierarchical condition category (CMS-HCC) score is 1, 3.46, 9.85, and 10.68, respectively (the top of each curve in A-D). Shading indicates 95% confidence intervals.

# Quality



## LEAD

Same as REACH + DM and HTN



## MSSP + MA

Heavier focus on those overlapping with UDS + minimum thresholds to get earn-back



## MA Contracts

Know current performance, then negotiate a contract that is improvement from current state (i.e., 2–3 stars). Also, need process of gathering and submitting supplemental file → complex, usually need a vendor

# Benchmark

## Getting RAF right is very hard at FQHCs because of:

- PPS billing structure → minimal documentation required → learned behavior
- High variability of EMRs & respective embedded tools
- Lack of clear incentives for clinician

**Without accurate benchmarking, you cannot win in Medicare VBC without an aggregator/enabler**

### Investments:

Vendor

EMR optimization  
(embedded tool + claims)

Clinician  
engagement

# Attribution

## Prospective

Jan to June of prior year is best bet to retain patients; after that, it is no longer in the look-back period

**Downside:** attribution of patients that saw you once X years ago

**Upside:** fixed population for the year, so easier to implement programs (disease management, ACP)

## Retrospective

You have whole year to see patients

**Downside:** churn, so you spend resources on patients that don't end up getting attributed to you

**Upside:** you are only responsible for patients you have seen

- 🎯 Don't rely on voluntary alignment → arduous and complex + no clear patient incentive
- 👥 Rural areas → low utilizers → ensure 1 visit to retain → critically important
- ✅ AWWs for all

# Clinician Engagement

Medicare success is contingent on engaged clinicians



Does it make my life easier?



Does it make my patient's life better?



Do I get paid more for it?



2 solutions with substantial uptake: **OpenEvidence (LLM)**

and **ambient scribes**  
*Align these with VBC levers*

**Questions?**

**henish1@gmail.com**

